

A W-Band Phase-Shifter-Embedded PA in 40-nm CMOS for 6G Applications

Chun Wang, Pin-Chun Chiu, and Chun-Hsing Li

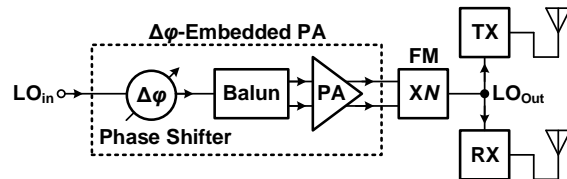
6G Wireless Communication System



6G White Paper, Samsung 2020

- ✓ THz band operation
- ✓ High data rates and wide bandwidth
- ✓ Extends the capabilities of 5G application
- ✓ High path loss at THz frequencies

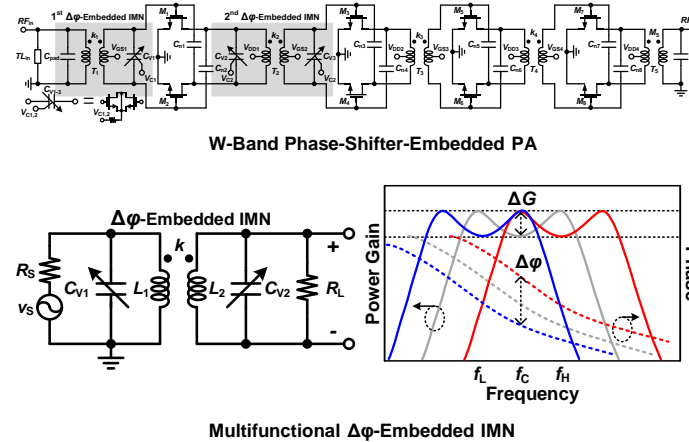
LO-Phase-Shifting Phased-Array Transceiver



LO-phase-shifting phased-array transceiver with the proposed $\Delta\phi$ -embedded PA

- ✓ Without additional phase shifter design
 - Low cost since saving chip area
 - No additional insertion loss from phase shifter
 - Easy implementation for LO-phase-shifting generation in phased-array transceiver

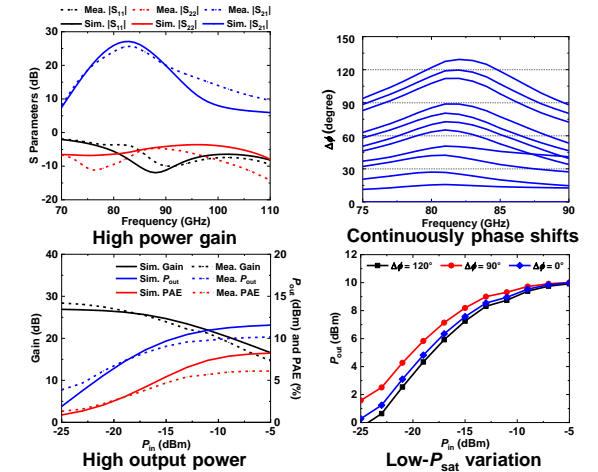
W-Band $\Delta\phi$ -Embedded PA



The W-Band phase-shifter-embedded PA is mainly composed of two parts:

- ✓ **Multifunctional $\Delta\phi$ -embedded IMN**
 - Single-ended to differential conversion
 - Impedance matching
 - Continuously phase-controlled phase shifts
 - High gain flatness
 - Compact layout and small chip area since using transformer
 - Provide dc feeding and ac-couple operation
- ✓ **1-way 4-stages differential CS amp. with C_{neu}**
 - High power gain
 - High stability

Experimental Results



Conclusion

Phase-Shifter-Embedded PA featuring:

- ✓ Full 360° continuously phase-shifting range with frequency multiplier design for sub-THz/THz system
- ✓ Low cost since using 40-nm digital CMOS technology without ultra-thick top metal available
- ✓ A phase-controlled sub-THz/THz LO signal with high output power and fine phase resolution for 6G high-speed wireless communication system